



## EGYPT

Key economic indicators: 2021 (top), 2020 (bottom) and sparkline (2016-2021). Estimates are blue. Source: IMF WEO

| Nominal GDP (USD billions) | Population (people, millions) | Real GDP growth (% yoy) | Unemployment (% labour force) | Current account balance (% GDP) | Gross govt debt (% GDP) |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 402.8 ▲<br>364.0           | 102.6 ▲<br>100.6              | 3.3 ▼<br>3.6            | 7.3 ▼<br>8.3                  | -4.6 ▼<br>-3.1                  | 93.5 ▲<br>89.6          |

### Australia - Egypt investment, 2021 (stocks)

Source: ABS

| Investment in Egypt     |            | Investment from Egypt |            |
|-------------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|
| Total (A\$m)            | FDI (A\$m) | Total (A\$m)          | FDI (A\$m) |
| 268                     | np         | 30                    | np         |
| Destination Ranking: na |            | Source Ranking: na    |            |

### Australia's goods and services trade with Egypt, 2021

Source: DFAT-adjusted ABS data

| Exports                              |              | Imports                               |             |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| Destination Ranking: 40              |              | Source Ranking: 88                    |             |
| Item                                 | A\$m         | Item                                  | A\$m        |
| Vegetables, f.c.f.                   | 261.6        | Other services - details not provided | 11.0        |
| Confidential items of trade          | 126.7        | Lime, cement & construction materials | 8.0         |
| Wheat                                | 110.5        | Recreational travel                   | 6.0         |
| Animal feed                          | 20.3         | Floor coverings                       | 5.4         |
| Education-related travel             | 19.0         | Chocolate & preparations of cocoa     | 5.0         |
| Aluminium ores & conc (incl alumina) | 17.9         | Fruit & nuts                          | 4.2         |
| Meat (excl beef), f.c.f.             | 16.8         | Men's clothing (excl knitted)         | 4.1         |
| <b>Total</b>                         | <b>693.1</b> | <b>Total</b>                          | <b>74.5</b> |

### Egypt's global merchandise trade relationships, 2021

Source: TDM, Comtrade, IMF

| Principal export destinations |       |      | Principal import sources |       |      |
|-------------------------------|-------|------|--------------------------|-------|------|
| Destination                   | Share | Rank | Destination              | Share | Rank |
| Turkey                        | 6.5%  | 1    | China                    | 13.6% | 1    |
| Italy                         | 6.3%  | 2    | Saudi Arabia             | 8.5%  | 2    |
| India                         | 5.7%  | 3    | United States            | 6.9%  | 3    |
| United States                 | 5.3%  | 4    | Germany                  | 4.5%  | 4    |
| Saudi Arabia                  | 4.9%  | 5    | Turkey                   | 4.2%  | 5    |
| Australia                     | 0.2%  | 58   | Australia                | 0.6%  | 29   |

### Flow of people from Egypt

Source: Home Affairs, DESE

|  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|
| <p>Visitor arrivals (movements)</p> <p>Year ended Jun 2022</p> <p><b>1,000</b></p> <p>0.1%</p> | <p>Resident returns (movements)</p> <p>Year ended Jun 2022</p> <p><b>7,500</b></p> <p>0.5%</p> | <p>International student numbers</p> <p>2021</p> <p><b>403</b></p> <p>0.1%</p> | <p>Arrivals and returns, years ended Jun</p> |
|--|--|--|--|

Compiled by the Trade Data Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources.

IMF data may include forecasts or projections for recent years.

Merchandise trade data may exclude confidential items of trade. Totals may not add up due to rounding. Investment data is stocks as at end December. All data may be subject to future revisions.

GDP - Gross Domestic Product. na - Data is not available. np - Data is not published. f.c.f - Fresh, chilled or frozen. nes - Not elsewhere specified.